SUBJECT INDEX

Absorption probability of bare sphere 163
Accident containment analysis
  computational tools for 125
  modeling requirements 73
Accident containment phenomena, categories of 76
Accident containment phenomenology 73
Accumulated creep damage methods 230
Aerosols
  agglomeration, uncertainties involving 108
  behavior 81
  data base 44
  deposition 87, 126
  depressurization condensation on 90, 127
  multicomponent effects 117
  removal by containment sprays 120
  shape factors 109
  source term
    defining parameters 9
    definition 9
    in reactor accidents 7
Agglomeration rates 109
Agglomeration uncertainties, estimation of 112
ANS study 105
Approximate solutions, representation of 138
Argonne National Laboratory (ANL) 26
  downward penetration tests 55
Atmosphere thermodynamics 80

BETA facility tests 55
BMI-2104 17, 102, 104
Boom clay
  diffusion coefficients 204
  distribution ratios 201
Boundary free maximum principle 142
Burn test series 52
BWR
  cobalt sources in 249
  contamination from activation of corrosion products 245
  control blade 249
  coolant chemistry specification 255
  crud growth model 247
  hydrogen water chemistry 259
  occupational radiation exposure 242
  radiation levels on recirculation tubes 245

Calcium exchange and competitive ion effects 196
Carbonate complexes 196
Cavity tests 36
Chemical decontamination 260
Classical maximum principle 146
  minimum principle complementary to 150
  weighted residual method associated with 149
Clay
  as barrier to radionuclide migration 173
  as geochemical medium 174
Clay–porewater system 183
  bacterial action 189
  colloid formation 186
  complexation with anions 185
  complexation with organic matter 185
  dissolved oxygen 187
  effect of near field 188
  Eh effects 187
  exposure to air of anoxic clays 183
  ionic strength and major ion composition 186
  iron and manganese in 187
  pH effects 187
  radionuclide–porewater interactions 184
  sulphide in 188
  uranium in 187
Cobalt
  deposition reduction by prefilming 252
  source reduction 248
Cobalt-containing materials, substitution of 249
Coffin–Manson equations 215
COIL test series 53
Collision efficiencies 109
Complementary principles
  and finite difference methods 137
  hybrid 138
  in global and local accuracy bounds 163
  least squares method 139
  of classical kinds 137
  weighted residual method for 151
CONTAIN 71, 78, 79, 106, 107, 119, 121, 125
  spray modeling 96
CONTAIN 1.0 84, 87
Containment analysis for nuclear source terms 1
Containment compartmentalization 114, 128
Containment loading and response 76
Containment phenomena following spray recovery 97
Containment response to severe core damage accidents 69
Continuous damage approach 223, 235
CORCON-Mod2 83, 93
Core damage accidents 69
Core-debris/concrete interaction 45
  melts and concretes used in tests 49
Corium tests 27
Corrosion in decontamination 263
Corrosion products
  control of 256

reducing release of 251
Creep
combined action of fatigue and 211
life prediction techniques 215
Crud transport control 253

Damage rate equations (DRE) 224
Debris behavior 44
Decay heating 87, 126
Decontamination procedures 260
Deep-sea sediments 205
Depressurization condensation on aerosols 90, 127
Design Basis Accidents (DBAs) 70
Deterioration of continuity 224
Diffusion coefficient 207
Boom clay 201
determination of 192
methods for determining 195
Diffusion theory 137
Distribution ratio 206
Boom clay 201
determination of 191
Ductility exhaustion 221, 232

Energy based damage function 226
Engineered Safety Features (ESFs) 83, 96
EPRI radiation control techniques 265
Equipment survival/accident management analysis 78
Ex-vessel aerosol generation phenomena 12
Ex-vessel releases 7, 14
Ex-vessel source-term events 11

Fatigue, combined action of creep and 211
Finite difference methods
complementary principles and 137
for fluxes 153
Finite element method
analogous to 'nodel' method 138
for *nodal* schemes 159
Fission-product transport, heating and decay 82
Fluxes, finite difference methods for 153
Free-jet tests 30
Frequency modified energy based damage function 217
Frequency separation 217
Fuel–coolant interaction 19

Gas effervescence 26
Gas solubility 44

HECTR code 81
High-pressure melt ejection 23
High rate strain cycles (HRSC) 216
Hot-solid concrete interaction tests 56
Hot-solid core debris 48
Hybrid complementary principles 164
Hybrid maximum principle 167
Hybrid minimum principle 165
Hydraulic atomization 26
Hydrogen water chemistry for BWR plants 259
Hysteresis terminology 214

Incremental life prediction law 224
Inelastic behaviour 212
Integrated containment analysis sensitivity studies 87
Intercell flow 80
Intergranular stress corrosion cracking (IGSCC) 251
Iodine 118
Isolation failure sequences 127
integrated analysis of 102

Least squares method 137
complementary principles 139
non-classical variational and weighted residual methods 137
overview of 169
Life fraction (or linear damage) rule 218, 228
Life prediction techniques
combined creep and fatigue 211
creep 215
Load control 212, 214
LOMI process 262
Loss-of-Coolant Accident (LOCA) experiments 70
Low cycle fatigue 215, 226
Lower-Cell Models 83
LWR, radiation field control in 241

MAEROS 81, 111
MARCH code 84, 95, 102
Melt-behavior models 57
Melt-debris fragmentation 26
Melt-ejection tests 27
Melt-entrainment aerosol scoping test 56
Melt-fragmentation aerosol release from molten core debris 47
Melt-jet disruption 25
Melt progression 44
Melt temperature 48
Mesh size restrictions 161
Method of accumulated creep damage 220
Method of characteristic slopes 216
Minimum principle complementary to classical maximum principle 150
Model development 44
Molten core-debris release models 59
Multicomponent aerosol effects 117

Nodal schemes, finite element method for 159
Non-linear damage accumulation 221
NSS test series 50

Overlying water pool 48

Particle and drop sizes 123
Petrov–Galerkin method 146
Phoretic effects 122
Physical melt breakup 13, 25
Piping surfaces, radiation buildup control on 258
Pneumatic atomization 26
Point fluxes, determination from average fluxes 162
Polishing, reducing deposition of activated corrosion products by 251
Preconditioning of surfaces 250
Probabilistic risk assessment 78
Prototypic melts 44
PWR
  cobalt sources in 249
  coolant chemistry specification 254
  corrosion products in primary circuit 244
  effects of coolant pH on fuel crud thickness and radiation fields 255
  occupational radiation exposure 242

QUEST 17, 41, 44, 88, 106, 111, 115, 116, 118

Radiation buildup control on piping surfaces 258
Radiation control projects, development strategy for 244
Radiation control technology, implementation of 264
Radiation field control
  in LWR 241
  technology 243
Radiation fields, origin of 243
Radioactive decay chains 118, 129
Radionuclide migration, clay as barrier to 173
Radionuclide migration rates, determination of 190
Radionuclide–porewater interactions 184
Reactor accidents, aerosol source terms in 7
Release estimates 20
Release models and codes 41, 57

Sandia National Laboratories (SNL) 30
Sensitivity studies 110, 126
Simulant tests 27
Smectites 195
Source-term calculations 77
Source-term containment analysis 1
Source-term uncertainties
  estimation of 106
  highlights of studies 128
Spray effectiveness, uncertainties in 124
Spray recovery, containment phenomena following 97
SS test series 50
Station blackout sequence, effects of steam and heat sources 92
Steam explosions 19
Strain control 212, 214
Strain range partitioning (SRP) 222, 233
Stress control 212
Surface complexation modelling 196
Surry TMLB' sequence 92, 93, 97, 110
SWISS test series 55
Synergistic interactions 109

Tellurium 118
Thermal-hydraulic conditions 94
Three Mile Island-2 (TMI-2) cleanup operations 264
THREED 105
TMLB' accident sequence 17, 73, 87, 88, 90, 92, 95, 96, 108, 127
Transient test series 52
Turbulence effects 109
TURC test series 52

Universal slopes relationship 215

VANESA 60, 123
Vapor condensation 12, 25
Vaporization release 26
Vermiculites 195

WASH-740 14
WASH-1400 15, 21, 23, 44
Weighted residual method
  associated with classical maximum principle 149
  derived from boundary free principle 145
  for complementary principle 151

Zion Probabilistic Safety Study (ZPSS) 23
Zion reactor building 23